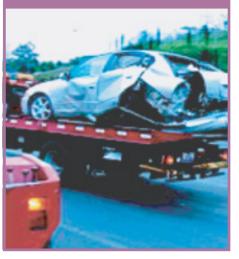
The **external costs** of transport affect society, but are not paid for by the transport users who cause them...

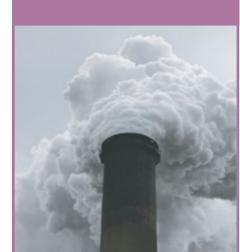
Accidents – medical care. suffering and grief, work related costs.



Noise – damage to buildings and to human health.

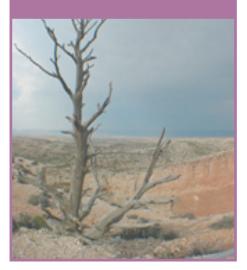


Air pollution – crop losses and damage to human health, material and buildings.





Climate change – damages of global warming.



Nature and landscape repairs of roads, railways and canals.



Up/down stream - the transport life cycle: construction, production and dismantling costs.



Urban effects – reduction of space in cities and towns.

